



## Y. S. LEE, Ph.D

*Georgia State University College of Law  
85 Park Place NE, Room 321  
Atlanta, GA 30303  
Email: yslee@lawanddevelopment.net*

### **BIO**

Professor Lee is a lawyer, economist, and international relations scholar with internationally-recognized authority in law and development and international trade law. He is currently Director and Professorial Fellow of the Law and Development Institute and Visiting Professor of Law, Georgia State University College of Law. He has also taught and conducted academic research at prominent universities throughout the United States, Europe, and Asia for twenty years. He graduated in economics with academic distinction from the University of California at Berkeley and received law degrees from the University of Cambridge (B.A., M.A., Ph.D). He is licensed to practice law in multiple jurisdictions, including United States (California, North Carolina) and United Kingdom.

Author of *Reclaiming Development in the World Trading System* (Cambridge University Press, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. 2016), *Safeguard Measures in World Trade: The Legal Analysis* (Edward Elgar, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed. 2014), *Microtrade: A New System of International Trade with Volunteerism Towards Poverty Elimination* (co-authored, Routledge, 2013), and *Law and Development: Theory and Practice* (Routledge, 2019), Professor Lee has published over one hundred academic articles, books, chapters, and shorter notes with leading publishers in North America, Europe, and Asia, in the areas of international economic law, law and development, development/institutional economics, comparative law, and international commercial arbitration. He pioneered academic research on safeguard measures (emergency import restraint measures) and developed the concept of “microtrade,” a new system of international trade designed to alleviate populations of the least-developed countries of extreme poverty. He has also developed the “General Theory of Law and Development” and the “New General Theory of Development Economics,” which examines the causal mechanisms by which law impacts development and analyzes the constituent elements of economic development, respectively. He is currently an associate editor of the *Journal of World Trade* and the founding editor-in-chief of the *Law and Development Review*.

Professor Lee participated in a number of bilateral and multilateral negotiations on international trade and investment at international forums such as the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law. He has appeared before WTO dispute settlement panels and the WTO Appellate Body as a government counsel, and advised national governments, international law firms, and consulting companies on international trade and development projects and major international commercial arbitration cases. He has frequently spoken on issues of international economic law, law and development, and the WTO through over seventy speech engagements, at prominent forums such as Harvard University Kennedy School of Government, the Johns Hopkins University School of Advanced International Studies, and the World Bank.

## **EDUCATION**

University of Cambridge Faculty of Law, Cambridge, U.K

Ph.D. (2004), M.A. (1997), B.A. (1993)

University of California at Berkeley, California

B.A., Economics, with Academic Distinction (1991)

## **LICENSES & QUALIFICATIONS**

*Attorney at Law*, State of California (admitted, 1997), North Carolina (admitted, 1994)

*Solicitor of the Supreme Court of England and Wales* (admitted, 1997)

## **PROFESSIONAL POSITIONS**

### **Academia**

Professor Lee is currently Director and Professorial Fellow of the Law and Development Institute. He has also held tenure-track and tenured faculty appointments at law schools and business schools in the United States, Europe, and Asia since 2001, including University of Manchester School of Law (Chair Professor of Law, 2012-2014), University of Sydney Faculty of Law (Associate Professor, 2009-2010), St. John's University School of Law (Assistant Professor, 2006-2008), and Oakland University School of Business Administration (Assistant Professor, 2001-2004).

He has also taught and conducted academic research at leading institutions on visiting appointments, including University of California at Berkeley, New York University, Emory University, University of North Carolina, Tulane University, Seattle University, University of Denver, University of Tokyo Institute of Social Science, Seoul National University, University of Hong Kong, National Judicial Research and Training Institute of South Korea, Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology, Georgia State University, and Korea Development Institute School of Public Policy.

### **Academic Courses Taught**

International Economic Law, Law and Development, Contract Law, Intellectual Property, Commercial Law (UCC Article 2), Legal Environment of Business, International Business Law, Public International Law, International Litigation and Arbitration, Professional Responsibility, Legal English

### **Government and Law Practice**

Prior to entering academia in 2001, Professor Lee held the position of Legal Counsel at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade, South Korea, in which he represented the Government of Korea in WTO dispute settlement proceedings and major bilateral and multilateral negotiations. He has advised governments, consulting companies, and leading law firms including DLA Piper (Sydney Office), Ballard Spahr (Atlanta Office), and Shin & Kim, LPC (Seoul).

Practice / Consultation Areas

International Trade Law (WTO Law), Law and Development, International Business Transactions, Private-Public Partnership, International Commercial Arbitration, Economic Development, International Relations (with a focus on Asian issues)

**JOURNAL EDITORSHIP & MEMBER EDITORIAL BOARDS**

Law and Development Review

*Founder and Editor-in-Chief* (2008 – present)

Journal of World Trade

*Associate Editor* (2002 – present)

*Issue Editor, Journal of World Trade 40<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Special Issue on Trade and Development* (2006)

Journal of International Economic Law (Oxford University Press)

*Reviewer* (2020 – present)

Global Affairs (European International Studies Association)

*Reviewer* (2021)

Review of Development Economics (Wiley)

*Reviewer* (2020)

Applied Economics (Routledge)

*Reviewer* (2018)

Global Trade Law Series (Kluwer Law International)

*Advisory Board Member* (2007 – present)

**OTHER DISTINGUISHED MEMBERSHIPS AND APPOINTMENTS**

*Coordinator*, The International Trade Law Network (with Gary Horlick and Edwin Vermulst, 2009 – 2017)

*International Director*, The Korea International Trade Law Association (2009 – 2010)

*Founding Executive Council Member*, The Society for International Economic Law (2008)

*Organizer and Moderator*, Law and Development Panel, SIEL Inaugural Conference (2008)

*Arbitrator*, The Korean Commercial Arbitration Board and *Member*, The Korean Academy of Arbitration (1999 – 2001)

*Member*, The Society of Legal Scholars (U.K.), The American Society of International Law (2013 – present), The Korea International Trade Law Association (1999 – present)

**GRANTS & AWARDS**

The Korean Institution and Economics Academic Award: Grand Prize for Article (2021)

University of Manchester Strategic Investment Research Funds (2013 – 2014)

Shimdang Academic Award in International Trade and Business Transactions (2010)

University of Sydney Faculty of Law Research Grant (2009)

University of Hong Kong Faculty of Law Visiting Research Fellowship Grant (2008)

St. John's University School of Law Research Grant (2007)

University of Tokyo Institute of Social Science Research Grant (2004)

Oakland University Faculty Research Fellowship Grant (2002)

Merit Scholarship for Academic Excellence from the University of California at Berkeley (1989, 1990)

## APPENDIX A – PUBLICATIONS

### BOOKS

Y.S. Lee, *Safeguard Measures in World Trade: The Legal Analysis* (The Hague: Kluwer Law International 2003, 2d ed. 2005, reprint 2007; Cheltenham: Edward Elgar Publishing, 3d ed. 2014, 4d ed., forthcoming 2024)

Y.S. Lee, *Sustainable Peace in Northeast Asia* (Anthem Press, forthcoming 2023)

Y.S. Lee, *Law and Development: Theory and Practice* (London: Routledge, 2019, reprint 2020, 2d ed. forthcoming 2021)

Y.S. Lee, *Reclaiming Development in the World Trading System* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2006, 2009, 2d ed. 2016, reprint 2018)

Y.S. Lee et al., *Microtrade: A New System of International Trade with Volunteerism Towards Poverty Elimination* (London: Routledge, 2013, reprint 2015)

Y.S. Lee et al., *Law and Development Perspective on International Trade Law* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2011, reprint 2013)

Y.S. Lee (ed.), *Economic Development through World Trade: A Developing World Perspective* (The Hague: Kluwer Law International, 2008)

D.O. Mayer, Y.S. Lee et al., *Managing the Legal Environment* (Mason, Ohio: South-West College Publishing, 2002; 2d ed. 2003)

### BOOK CHAPTERS

Y.S. Lee and Alessandro Romano, “WTO (Procedural Rules),” in Giovanni Battista Ramello and Alain Marciano (eds.), *Encyclopedia of Law and Economics* (New York: Springer, 2019), 2166-2172; (2d ed. forthcoming 2022)

Y.S. Lee, “State Capitalism and the Law,” in Geoffrey Wood *et al.* (eds.), *Oxford Handbook of State Capitalism* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, forthcoming 2021)

Y.S. Lee and Hye S. Mun, “Pandemic and the Law: A Lesson from COVID-19,” in World Bank, *Report on the Legal Experience and Global Best Practices of COVID-19* (forthcoming 2021)

Y.S. Lee, “Public Administration,” in Koen De Feyter, Stéphanie De Moerloose and Gamze Erdem Türkelli (eds.), *Law and Development Encyclopedia* (Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 2021), 240-242

Y.S. Lee, “Safeguards,” in Krista Nadakavukaren Schefer and Thomas Cottier (eds.), *Encyclopedia of International Economic Law* (Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, December 2017), 263-266

Y.S. Lee, “US-Korea Free Trade Agreement,” in Simon Lester, Bryan Mercurio, and Lorand Bartels (eds.), *Bilateral and Regional Trade Agreements: Case Studies* (London: Cambridge University Press, 2016), 1-38

Y.S. Lee and Kwangkug Kim, “Tripartite Free Trade Agreement among China, Korea, and Japan: A Step Towards Economic Integration in Northeast Asia?,” in Jiaxiang Hu and Matthias Vanhullebusch (eds.), *Regional Cooperation and Free Trade Agreements in Asia* (Leiden: Brill Publishers, 2014), 123-14

Y.S. Lee, “Reclaiming Development in the World Trading System Revisited,” Carolyn Deere-Birkbeck (ed.), *Making Global Trade Governance Work for Development* (London: Cambridge University Press, 2011), 301-327

Y.S. Lee, “International Commercial Arbitration” (in Korean), in Jun Sun Choi, et al., *Introduction to International Business Transactions Law* (Seoul: Pakyoung Publishing, 2010), 471-498

Y.S. Lee, “Development and the World Trade Organization: Proposal for the Agreement on Development Facilitation and the Council for Trade and Development in the WTO,” in Chantal Thomas and Joel Trachtman (eds.), *Developing Countries in the WTO Legal System* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2009), 291-319

Y.S. Lee, “The Beginning of Economic Integration between East Asia and North America? – The US-Korea FTA,” in Ross Buckley, Vai Lo and Laurence Boulle (eds.), *Challenges to Multilateral Trade: The Impact of Bilateral, Preferential and Regional Agreements* (The Hague: Kluwer Law International, 2008), 125-159

Y.S. Lee, “The Agreement on Safeguards,” in P. McRory, A. Appleton and M. Plummer (eds.), *The World Trade Organization: Legal, Economic and Political Analysis* (New York: Springer, 2005), 749-798

Y.S. Lee, “Safeguard Mechanism for Trade in Services,” in W. Guiguo and D. Smith (eds.), *The WTO and China: The Road to Free Trade* (Beijing: Legal Publishing Co., 2002), 144-181

Y.S. Lee, “International Commercial Arbitration” (in Korean), in S. Choi et al., *Introduction to International Law Practice* (Seoul: Dongrim Publishing, 2000), 769-795

## JOURNAL ARTICLES

Y.S. Lee, “Regulatory Autonomy under the WTO Agreement on Sanitary and Phytosanitary Agreement: Implications of Korea – Import Bans, and Testing and Certification Requirements for Radionuclides,” *World Trade Review*, Vol. 20 (forthcoming 2021)

Y.S. Lee, “Law, Institution, and State Industrial Promotion,” *Indian Journal of International Economic Law*, Vol. 13 (forthcoming 2021)

Y.S. Lee, Saito Taylor, Natsu, Jonathan Todres, “The Fallacy of Contract in Sexual Slavery,” *Michigan Journal of International Law*, Vol. 42, No. 2 (forthcoming 2021)

Y.S. Lee, “The Last Call for Civil Rights: Toward Economic Equality,” *Georgia State University Law Review*, Vol. 37, No. 4 (forthcoming 2021)

Y.S. Lee, “Restrictions on Property Rights: Benevolent Intent, Disruptive Outcome? – A Conundrum of ‘Chonse’ Reform in South Korea,” *Review of Institution and Economics*, Vol. 15, No. 1 (February 2021), 11-42.

Y.S. Lee, “International Trade Law Post Neoliberalism,” *Buffalo Law Review*, Vol. 68, No. 2 (April 2020), 413-478

- Y.S. Lee, "New General Theory of Economic Development: Innovative Growth and Distribution," *Review of Economic Development*, Vol. 24, No. 2 (April 2020), 402-423
- Y.S. Lee, "Property Rights and Economic Development," *Review of Institution and Economics*, Vol. 14, No. 1 (February 2020), 25-64
- Y.S. Lee, "Legal Frameworks for Business Transactions and Economic Development," *Southern Illinois University Law Journal*, Vol. 44, No. 2 (Winter 2020), 273-297
- Y.S. Lee, "Political Governance, Law, and Economic Development," *Law and Development Review*, Vol. 12, No. 3 (October 2019), 723-759
- Y.S. Lee, "The Steel and Aluminum Quota Agreements: A Question of Compatibility with WTO Disciplines and Their Impact on the World Trading System," *Journal of World Trade*, Vol. 52, No. 5 (October 2019), 811-832
- Y.S. Lee, "Are Retaliatory Trade Measures Justified under the WTO Agreement on Safeguards?," *Journal of International Economic Law*, Vol. 22, No. 3 (September 2019), 439-358
- Y.S. Lee, "State Industrial Promotion and Law," *Review of Institution and Economics*, Vol. 13, No. 3 (August 2019), 11-49
- Y.S. Lee, "Three Wrongs Do Not Make a Right: The Conundrum of the U.S. Steel and Aluminum Tariffs," *World Trade Review*, Vol. 18, No. 3 (July 2019), 481-501
- Y.S. Lee, "Current Development in Law and Development Studies" (in Korean), *Review of Institution and Economics*, Vol. 13, No. 2 (May 2019), 15-32
- Y.S. Lee, "General Theory of Law and Development: An Overview," *Law and Development Review*, Vol. 12, No. 2 (May 2019), 351-375
- Y.S. Lee, "Law and Economic Development in the United States: Toward a New Paradigm," *Catholic University Law Review*, Vol. 68, No. 2 (Spring 2019), 229-290
- Y.S. Lee, "Law and Development: Lessons from South Korea," *Law and Development Review*, Vol. 11, No. 2 (June 2018), 433-465
- Y.S. Lee, "Sung-Hee Jwa, A General Theory of Economic Development: Towards a Capitalist Manifesto – A Critical Review," *Law and Development Review*, Vol. 10, No. 2 (December 2017), 643-657, revised and republished in *Review of Institution and Economics*, Vol. 12, No. 1 (January 2018), 121-140
- Y.S. Lee, "Trans-Pacific Partnership Agreement: A Commentary on Developing/Developed Country Divide and Social Considerations," *Trade, Law and Development Journal*, Vol. 9, No. 2 (Winter 2017), 21-53
- Y.S. Lee, "General Theory of Law and Development," *Cornell International Law Journal*, Vol. 50, No. 3 (Fall 2017), 415-472
- Y.S. Lee, "Future of Trans-Pacific Partnership Agreement: Just a Dead Trade Initiative or a Meaningful Model for the North-South Economic and Trade Integration?," *Journal of World Trade*, Vol. 51, No. 5 (October 2017), 1-26
- Y.S. Lee, "Should China be Granted Market Economy Status?: In View of Recent Development," *China and WTO Review*, Vol. 3, No. 2 (September 2017), 319-341
- Y.S. Lee, "Trade and Development: Lessons from Korea," *Korean Journal of International Trade and Business Law*, Vol. 25, No. 2 (December 2016), 51-76

- Y.S. Lee, "The Long and Winding Road – Path Towards Facilitation of Development in the WTO: Reflections on the Doha Round and Beyond," *Law and Development Review*, Vol. 9, No. 2 (December 2016), 437-465
- Y.S. Lee and Xiaojie Lu, "China's Trade and Development Policy under the WTO: An Evaluation of Law and Economics Aspect," *China and WTO Review*, Vol. 2, No. 2 (September 2016), 339-360
- Y.S. Lee, "The Eagle Meets the Dragon – Two Superpowers, Two Mega RTAs, and So Many In Between: Reflections on TPP and RCEP," *Journal of World Trade*, Vol. 50, No. 3 (June 2016), 479-500
- Y.S. Lee, "Regional Trade Agreements in the WTO System: Potential Issues and Solutions," *Journal of East Asia and International Law*, Vol. 8, No. 2 (November 2015), 353-372
- Y.S. Lee, "Call for a New Analytical Model for Law and Development," *Law and Development Review*, Vol. 8, No. 1 (June 2015), 1-67
- Y.S. Lee, "WTO Disciplines and Economic Development: Reform Proposal," *Journal of International and Comparative Law*, Vol. 1, No. 2 (December 2014), 293-311
- Jaemin Lee and Y.S. Lee, "Legal Issues in the Promotion of Microtrade: From the Perspective of International Economic Law," *Law and Development Review*, Vol. 6, No. 1 (October 2013), 1-24
- Y.S. Lee, "Study on Law and Development: Its Significance in the Korean Context" (in Korean), *Chonbuk Law Review*, Vol. 38 (May 2013), 375-390
- Ruth Jebe, Don Mayer, and Y.S. Lee, "China's Export Restrictions on Raw Materials and Rare Earths: A New Balance between Free Trade and Environmental Protection?," *George Washington International Law Review*, Vol. 44, No. 4 (Winter 2012), 579-642
- Young-joon Kwon and Y.S. Lee, "Legal Analysis of Traditional Leasehold in Korea (*Chonsegwon*) from Comparative Legal Perspective," *Arizona Journal of International and Comparative Law*, Vol. 29, No. 2 (Summer 2012), 263-286
- Y.S. Lee, "First WTO Case on Transitional Product-Safeguard Measure under Section 16 of the Protocol of China's Accession to the WTO: Affirming Discriminatory Safeguard Measure by WTO?," *Journal of World Trade*, Vol. 46, No. 4 (August 2012), 913-936
- Y.S. Lee, "Developmental State in Law and Development Perspective" (in Korean), *Ewha Law Journal*, Vol. 16, No. 4 (June 2012), 121-133
- Won-Mog Choi and Y.S. Lee, "Facilitating Preferential Trade Agreements between Developed and Developing Countries: A Case for 'Enabling' the Enabling Clause," *Minnesota Journal of International Law*, Vol. 21, No. 1 (Spring 2012), 1-20
- Y.S. Lee, "Beyond the Doha Round: Towards Development Facilitation in the World Trading System," *Denver Journal of International Law and Policy*, Vol. 40, No. 1 (2011), 384-399
- Y.S. Lee, "Reconciling RTAs with the WTO Multilateral Trading System: Case for a New Sunset Requirement on RTAs and Development Facilitation," *Journal of World Trade*, Vol. 45, No. 3 (June 2011), 625-647



Y.S. Lee, Jaemin Lee, and Kyung Han Sohn, "The United States - Korea Free Trade Agreement: Path to Common Economic Prosperity or False Promise?," *University of Pennsylvania East Asia Law Review*, Vol. 6, No. 1 (April 2011), 111-162

Y.S. Lee, Young-Ok Kim, and Hye Seong Mun, "Economic Development of North Korea: International Trade Based Development Policy and Legal Reform," *Law and Development Review*, Vol. 3, No.1 (December 2010), 136-156

Y.S. Lee, "Theoretical Basis and Regulatory Framework for Microtrade: Combining Volunteerism with International Trade towards Poverty Elimination," *Law and Development Review*, Vol. 2, No. 1 (December 2009), 367-399, revised and republished in *Korean Journal of International Trade and Business Law*, Vol. 19, No. 1 (July 2010), 221-257

Mitsuo Matsushita and Y.S. Lee, "Proliferation of Free Trade Agreements and Some Systemic Issues - In Relation to the WTO Disciplines and Development Perspectives," *Law and Development Review*, Vol. 1, No. 1 (December 2008), 23-49

Y.S. Lee, "The Beginning of Economic Integration between East Asia and North America? – Forming the Third Largest Free Trade Area between the United States and the Republic of Korea," *Journal of World Trade*, Vol. 41, No. 5 (October 2007), 1091-1123

Y.S. Lee, "Development and the World Trade Organization: A Proposal for the Council for Trade and Development and the Agreement on Development Facilitation (ADF)," *Asper Review of International Business and Trade Law*, Vol. 6 (2006), 177-208, translated and republished in *Journal of International Economic Law* (in Chinese), Vol. 15, No. 2 (2008), 56-84

Y.S. Lee, "Korea – USA Free Trade Agreement: Issues and Outlook" (in Korean), *Korean Journal of International Trade and Business Law*, Vol. 15, No. 1 (July 2006), 213-228

Y.S. Lee, "Introduction to the United Nations Convention on the Assignment of Receivables in International Trade," *Korean Journal of International Trade and Business Law*, Vol. 15, No. 1 (July 2006), 1-13

Y.S. Lee, "Not Without a Clue: Commentary on 'The Persistent Puzzles of Safeguards' ," *Journal of World Trade*, Vol. 40, No. 2 (April 2006), 385-404

Y.S. Lee, "Bilateralism under the World Trade Organization," *Northwestern Journal of International Law and Business*, Vol. 26, No. 2 (January 2006), 357-372

Y.S. Lee, "Toward a More Open Trading System: Should Safeguards Replace Antidumping Measures?," *21st Century Law Review*, Vol. 1, No. 2 (August 2005), 3-14

Y.S. Lee, "Foreign Direct Investment and Regional Trade Liberalization: A Viable Answer for Economic Development?," *Journal of World Trade*, Vol. 39, No.4 (August 2005), 701-717

Y.S. Lee, "Facilitating Development in the World Trading System: A Proposal for Development Facilitation Tariff (DFT) and Development Facilitation Subsidy (DFS)," *Journal of World Trade*, Vol. 38, No. 2 (December 2004), 935-954

Y.S. Lee, "Test of Multilateralism in International Trade: U.S. Steel Safeguards," *Northwestern Journal of International Law and Business*, Vol. 25, No. 1 (November 2004), 69-98

Y.S. Lee, "Reflections on U.S. International Trade Law and Practice: Compatibility with the WTO Rules and Call for Modification," *Currents: International Trade Law Journal*, Vol. 13, No. 2 (December 2003), 31-43

Y.S. Lee, "Safeguard Measures: Why Are They Not Applied Consistently With the Rules? – Lessons for Competent National Authorities and Proposal for the Modification of the Rules on Safeguards," *Journal of World Trade*, Vol. 36, No. 4 (August 2002), 641-673

Y.S. Lee, "Specific Safeguard Mechanism in the Protocol on China's Accession to the WTO – A Serious Step Backward from the Achievement of the Uruguay Round," *Journal of World Intellectual Property*, Vol. 5, No. 2 (March 2002), 219-231

Y.S. Lee, "Revival of Gray-Area Measures? – The US-Canada Softwood Lumber Agreement: Conflict with the WTO Agreement on Safeguards," *Journal of World Trade*, Vol. 36, No. 1 (February 2002), 155-165

Y.S. Lee, "Destabilization of the Discipline on Safeguards? – Inherent Problems with the Continuing Application of Article XIX after the Settlement of the Agreement on Safeguards," *Journal of World Trade*, Vol. 35, No. 6 (December 2001), 1235-1246

Y.S. Lee, "The WTO Agreement on Safeguards: Improvement on the GATT Article XIX?," *International Trade Journal*, Vol. 14, No. 3 (Fall 2000), 284-298

Y.S. Lee, "Current Discussion of the United Nations Draft Convention on Assignment in Receivables Financing" (in Korean), *Korean Journal of International Trade and Business Law*, Vol. 9 (2000), 1-11

Y.S. Lee, "Critical Issues in the Application of the WTO Rules on Safeguards – In Light of the Recent Panel Reports and the Appellate Body Decisions," *Journal of World Trade*, Vol. 34, No. 2 (April 2000), 131-147

Y.S. Lee, "Review of the First WTO Panel Case on the Agreement on Safeguards: Korea – Definitive Safeguard Measure on Imports of Certain Dairy Products," *Journal of World Trade*, Vol. 33, No.6 (December 1999), 27-46

Y.S. Lee, "Review of the United Nations Draft Convention on Assignment in Receivables Financing" (in Korean), *International Trade Law*, No. 29 (October 1999), 49-59

Y.S. Lee, "Emergency Safeguard Measures under Article X in GATS: Applicability of the Concepts in the WTO Agreement on Safeguards," *Journal of World Trade*, Vol. 33, No. 4 (August 1999), 47-59

Y.S. Lee, "Review of the Safeguards Agreement: Comparative Study with the GATT Article XIX" (in Korean), *Journal of International Area Studies*, Vol. 3, No. 2 (July 1999), 111-123

Y.S. Lee and J.S. Mah, "Reflections on the Agreement on Safeguards in the WTO," *World Competition*, Vol. 21, No. 6 (December 1998), 25-31

**NOTES, REPORTS, AND PROPOSALS**

Y.S. Lee and H.S. Mun, *Proposal for Amendment of Families First Coronavirus Response Act (FFCRA) to Ensure Patients' Immediate Access to COVID-19 Medicines*, proposal presented at Emory – GSU Online Workshop, “What Could Congress Do about the Pandemic by December 18? A Workshop of Academic and Policy Experts” (December 4, 2020).

Y.S. Lee, “Trade and Politics in Recent Trade Measures by the United States and Japan: An Effect on South Korea,” *Korean Yearbook of International Law*, Vol. 7 (October 2020), 175-186

Y.S. Lee and H.S. Mun, “COVID-19: Public Access to Information - Legal and Institutional Frameworks,” *Law and Development Review*, Vol. 13, No. 2 (June 2020), 535-542

Y.S. Lee, “Law and Development in the United States: A Nexus with the Civil Rights,” *Southern Illinois University Law Journal*, Vol. 44, No. 3 (Spring 2020), 433-453

Y.S. Lee, “Mimicking President Trump? – Trade and Politics in Japan’s Recent Export Measure,” *Review of Institution and Economics*, Vol. 14, No. 1 (February 2020), 1-5

Y.S. Lee, “Law and Development: Three Irreconcilable Interests – Call for a New Beginning,” *Law and Development Review*, Vol. 13, No. 1 (January 2020), 321-333

Y.S. Lee, “Reflections on Sustainable Development: A Note on Current Development,” *KLRI Journal of Law and Legislation*, Vol. 9 (November 2019), 193-204

Y.S. Lee, “South Korean Economy at the Crossroads: Structure Issues under External Pressure – An Essay from a Law and Development Perspective,” *Law and Development Review*, Vol. 12, No. 3 (October 2019), 865-885

Y.S. Lee, “A Comment on ‘Law and Development: Forty Years after “Scholars in Self-Estrangement”’ by David Trubek,” *Law and Development Review*, Vol. 12, No. 2 (June 2019), 627-635

Y.S. Lee, “Law and Development: Approaches and Disciplinary Distinction,” *Review of Institution and Economics*, Vol. 13, No. 1 (January 2019), 5-9

Y.S. Lee, “A Note on Economic Development of North Korea: Call for a Comprehensive Approach,” *Law and Development Review*, Vol. 12, No. 1 (January 2019), 247-259

Y.S. Lee, “A Response to Professor William Hubbard on ‘Yong-Shik Lee, “Call for a New Analytical Model for Law and Development”: A Comment,”” *Law and Development Review*, Vol. 10, No. 1 (June 2017), 81-87

Y.S. Lee and Eun Sok Choi, *Analysis of Legal Systems of North and South Korea Relevant to the Cooperation on the Development of Energy Resources between the Two Korea* (in Korean), commissioned by Korea Energy Economics Institute and the Ministry of Knowledge Economy, Republic of Korea (2012)

Y.S. Lee, *Report on the Cultural Industries in Australia: Current Status, Policy, and Legal Framework* (in Korean), report commissioned by the Ministry of Culture, Sport, and Tourism of South Korea (2009)

Y.S. Lee, *Strategy for Economic Development in North Korea for the Establishment of Peace in the Korean Peninsula* (in Korean), report commissioned by the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade of South Korea (2008)

Y.S. Lee, “Comments on the Recent Debate on Safeguards – Difference in Perspectives, Not a Failure of Appreciation,” *Journal of World Trade*, Vol. 40, No. 6 (December 2006), 1145-1148

Y.S. Lee, “The Human Side of Economic Development – A Message from the Issue Editor,” *Journal of World Trade*, Vol. 40, No. 1 (February 2006), 1-3

Y.S. Lee, “Letters to the Editor,” *World Trade Review*, Vol. 4, No. 2 (July 2005), 333-335.

Y.S. Lee, “Continuing Controversy on ‘Unforeseen Developments’ –Reviewer’s Note,” *Journal of World Trade*, Vol. 37, No. 6 (December 2003), 1153-1157

Y.S. Lee, *Legal Practice System of the United Kingdom* (in Korean), report commissioned by the Ministry of Justice of South Korea (2001)

Y.S. Lee, *Assessment of the United Nations Draft Convention on the Assignment of Receivables Financing*, report commissioned by the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade of South Korea (in Korean) (2001)

Y.S. Lee, *Draft Proposal of Emergency Safeguard Measures for Trade in Services* (2000)

Y.S. Lee, *Proposal for Modifications of the United Nations Draft Legislative Guide to the Privately Financed Infrastructure Projects*, U.N. doc. A/CN.9/XXXII/CRP.2 (adopted May 21, 1999)

Y.S. Lee, *Draft Text of the Bilateral Investment Treaty between Korea and Japan*, consolidated treaty version accepted by both Korean and Japanese governments as the base text for treaty negotiations (1999)

Y.S. Lee, “Reflections on Korean Government’s Response to International Trade Disputes” (in Korean), *International Trade Law*, No. 28 (August 1999), 206-208

Y.S. Lee, *Strategic Evaluation of Respondent’s Case in Korea – Definitive Safeguard Measure on Imports of Certain Dairy Products and Recommendations* (in Korean) (1998)

## **NEWSPAPER ARTICLES, BLOG POSTS**

Y.S. Lee, “On ‘Comfort Women’ and Academic Freedom: A Rebuttal Academic freedom does not protect outright falsehoods and distortions,” *The Diplomat* (February 23, 2021)

Y.S. Lee, “Mimicking President Trump? – Trade and Politics in Japan’s Recent Export Measure,” *U.K. Trade Policy Observatory Blog*, University of Sussex (September 5, 2019)

Y.S. Lee, “G20 Summit Meeting, International Development, and Microtrade” (in Korean), *Hoju Dong-A Newspaper*, November 10, 2010

Y.S. Lee, “Korea-Australia Free Trade Agreement” (in Korean), *Hoju Dong-A Newspaper*, October 23, 2009

Y.S. Lee, “Korea – US Free Trade Agreement” (in Korean), *Pressian News*, June 16, 2006

## **APPENDIX B – LEGAL WORKS AND CONSULTATIONS**

### **CASE REPRESENTATIONS**

*Korea – Definitive Safeguard Measure on Imports of Certain Dairy Products* (WTO Panel Case, 1998-2000)

Advised the Korean government in the WTO dispute settlement proceedings and represented the Korean government before the World Trade Organization dispute settlement panels and the Appellate Body.

*Argentina – Transitional Safeguard Measure on Imports of Woven Fabrics of Synthetic Filament* (WTO TBM Case, 2000)

### **TREATY NEGOTIATIONS**

*Korea–Japan Bilateral Investment Treaty* (1999-2000)

Drafted a consolidated treaty version accepted by both Korean and Japanese governments as the base text for negotiation and represented the Korean government in the treaty negotiation.

*United Nations Convention on the Assignment of Receivables Financing* (1999-2000)

Represented the Korean government in the plenary and working group sessions of the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL), organized and led a joint government – industry team in preparation for the UNCITRAL negotiation sessions.

*United Nations Draft Legislative Guide to the Privately Financed Infrastructure Projects* (1999-2000)

Proposed amendments to the legislative guide subsequently adopted by the UNCITRAL preliminary session (U.N. doc. A/CN.9/XXXII/CRP.2, adopted May 21, 1999).

### **ADVISORY WORKS**

#### **Law and Development**

*Analysis of Legal Systems of North and South Korea Relevant to the Cooperation on the Development of Energy Resources between the Two Korea*, commissioned by Korea Energy Economics Institute and the Ministry of Knowledge Economy, Republic of Korea (2012)

*Feasibility Study of the Establishment of Special Economic Zones (SEZs) in East Timor*, commissioned by the East Timor Government and undertaken in conjunction with DLA Piper (2010-2011)

*Strategy for Economic Development in North Korea and Establishment of Peace in the Korean Peninsula* (2008)

*Review of Law Practice System in the United Kingdom*, commissioned by the Ministry of Justice, Republic of Korea (2001)

#### **International Trade and Investment**

*Korea – Australia Free Trade Agreement* (2009)

*Hyundai Heavy Industries Co., Ltd et al v. International Petroleum Investment Company et al – International Commercial Arbitration Case* (ICC Case No. 15521/JEM) (2008)

*Korea – United States Free Trade Agreement* (2006)

*United Nations Convention on the Assignment of Receivables Financing* (2001)

*Korea – Safeguard Measure on Imports of Garlic* (2000)

*United States – Definitive Safeguard Measure on Imports of Circular Welded Carbon Quality Line Pipe* (WTO Panel Case, 2000)

*Korea – Chile Free Trade Agreement* (1999)

*Proposed Rules on Emergency Safeguard Measures (ESM) in the WTO General Agreement on Trade in Services* (1999)

*Korea–Honduras, Korea–Costa Rica Investment Protection Treaties* (1999)

*Russia –Definitive Safeguard Measure on Imports of Certain Sugar Products* (1998)

*Israel – Import Surcharges on Certain Wood Panel Products* (1998)

International Finance, Construction, and Environment

*Private-Public Partnership Case Analysis* (2015-2016)

*International Loan Agreement between Korea and Korea Energy Development Organization, Draft Protocol on Liability* (1999)

*Compensation for Damage Resulting from Transboundary Movements of Hazardous Wastes and their Disposal* (1999)

## **APPENDIX C – PROGRAM DEVELOPMENTS AND PRESENTATIONS**

### **PROGRAM DEVELOPMENTS**

#### Degree and Certificate Programs

- Development of Certificate and Diploma Programs in Law and Development (2014 - 2015)
- Development of Law and Development Specialization for Master of Laws (LLM) and Juris Master (JM) Programs at Emory University School of Law (2015 – 2016)

#### Academic Courses

- International Trade Law and Economic Development (2006)
- Law and Economic Development (2015)

### **KEY NOTE SPEECHES / DISTINGUISHED LECTURES**

- *Sustainable Development and the SDGs: A Note on Current Development*, Asia Legal Information Network (ALIN) International Conference, Chulalongkorn University Faculty of Law, August 28, 2019
- *Law, Industrial Promotion, and Technological Transfer: The Case of South Korea*, Law and Development Research Network (LDRN) 2<sup>nd</sup> Annual Conference, University of Antwerp, September 20-22, 2017
- *Rule of Law and Development*, 2014 Law and Development Conference, Manchester, U.K., May 16, 2014
- *International Law Practice: Building Economic Prosperity and Global Peace*, National Asian Pacific American Bar Association Minnesota Chapter Annual Conference, Minneapolis, October 29, 2004

### **ACADEMIC PRESENTATIONS**

#### *Law and Development: New Perspectives*

- GSU Law Faculty Colloquium (online), Georgia State University College of Law, Atlanta, Georgia, March 1, 2021, presentation entitled “Managing COVID-19: Legal and Institutional Issues”
- Emory – GSU Online Workshop, “What Could Congress Do about the Pandemic by December 18? A Workshop of Academic and Policy Experts,” December 4, 2020, presentation entitled “Access to COVID-19 Medicines without Cost Sharing”
- World Bank, Law, Justice, and Development Week 2020, “COVID-19 and Justice System Institutions” (online), Washington, D.C., November 19, 2020, presentation entitled “Managing COVID-19, Legal and Institutional Issues”
- Korea Legislative Research Institute Seminar, Sejong, South Korea, December 16, 2019 presentation entitled “Law and Development: Three Irreconcilable Interests – Call for a New Beginning”



- Law and Development Research Network (LDRN) 4<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference, Berlin, September 25 – 27, 2019, presentation entitled “General Theory of Law and Development: Theory and Practice”
- Southern Illinois University School of Law, Faculty Colloquium, Carbondale, September 17, 2019, presentation entitled “Property Rights and Economic Development”
- Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology, FIRIC Seminar, Daejeon, South Korea, July 19, 2019, presentation entitled “Law, Economic Development, and International Trade”
- Seoul National University, Graduate School of Public Administration, Seoul, May 31, 2019, presentation entitled “General Theory of Law and Development”
- 2018 Law and Development Conference, Berlin, July 6-7, 2018, presentation entitled “General Theory of Law and Development”
- New York University School of Law, May 29, 2018, open lecture entitled “Law and Economic Development: An Open Introduction”
- University of Wisconsin, East Asian Legal studies Center and School of Law, Madison, March 8, 2016, presentation entitled “Call for a New Analytical Model for Law and Development”
- Korean Institute of Criminology, Seoul, Korea, December 14-16, 2015, Law and Development Program
- American University College of Law, Colloquium, Washington, D.C., February 24, 2015, presentation entitled “Rule of Law and Economic Development”
- Emory University School of Law, Colloquium, Atlanta, February 23, 2015, presentation entitled “Rule of Law and Economic Development”
- Tulane University School of Law, Colloquium, New Orleans, October 13, 2014, presentation entitled “Scholars Out of Self-Estrangement: Call for a New Analytical Model for Law and Development”
- Africa Justice Foundation, The Case for a Rule of Law Development Goal Post-2015, London, September 9, 2013, presentation entitled “Role of Law for Economic Development”
- Korea Judicial Training and Research Institute, International Cooperation Center, 1<sup>st</sup> International Colloquium, Seoul, May 23, 2013
- Korea Legislation Research Institute, Global Korea Law Conference, Seoul, December 14, 2012, presentation entitled “Globalization of Korean Law: Development of Law and Development Model Based on Korean Legislation”
- Seoul National University School of Law, Foreign Authority Forum, Seoul, September 27, 2012, presentation entitled “Law and Development: Its Significance in the Korean Context”
- 2012 Law and Development Institute Conference, Seoul, May 26, 2012, presentation entitled “Developmental State in Law and Development Perspective”

*Microtrade: Combining Volunteerism with International Trade Towards Poverty Elimination*

- Global Forum on Law, Justice, and Development, World Bank, Annual Conference, Washington D.C., December 8, 2016
- LDI-IPAID Seminar, Seoul, July 7, 2015
- Korea Institute for Industrial Economics and Trade, Seoul, July 31, 2014
- 1<sup>st</sup> Asia-Pacific Conference on Public Private Partnership, Incheon, June 9-10, 2014
- University of Edinburgh, 104<sup>th</sup> The Society of Legal Scholars Conference, Edinburgh, September 3-6, 2013, presentation entitled “Legal Issues of Microtrade”
- Wake Forest University School of Law, Winston-Salem, January 26, 2012
- University of Washington School of Law, Seattle, January 9, 2012
- 2011 Law and Development Institute Conference, Seattle, December 10, 2011
- Seattle University School of Law, Seattle, October 24, 2011
- University of Iowa College of Law, Center for International Finance and Development, Iowa City, April 1, 2011
- National University of Singapore School of Law, Research Symposium on the Legal Dimension of China’s Development Model, March 18-19, 2011
- Law and Development Institute, 2010 Inaugural Conference, Sydney, October 16-17, 2010
- Seoul National University School of Law, Foreign Authority Forum, Seoul, March 18, 2010
- Johns Hopkins University School of Advanced International Studies (SAIS), International Law & Organization Program Seminar, Washington, D.C., December 2, 2009
- Harvard University Kennedy School of Government, International Development Conference Panel, Cambridge, December 1, 2009
- Society of International Economic Law Inaugural Conference, Geneva, July 15-17, 2008

*Regional Trade Agreements: Trans Pacific Partnership (TPP)*

- Emory University School of Law, Colloquium, Atlanta, January 13, 2016, presentation entitled “The Eagle Meets the Dragon – Two Superpowers, Two Mega RTAs, and So Many In Between: Reflections on TPP and RCEP
- Mercer University, International Trade Conference, October 8, 2015, presentation entitled “TPP: Launching a New Era for Trade Expansion?”

*Trade and Development: Rethinking International Trading System beyond the Doha Round*

- Ewha University School of Law, Foreign Authority Forum, Seoul, May 16, 2012
- University of Tokyo Institute of Social Science, Staff Seminar, Tokyo, July 13, 2004

*United States – Korea Free Trade Agreement*

- University of Sydney Faculty of Law, International Economic Law Program Seminar, Sydney, October 9, 2009, presentation entitled "United States - Korea Free Trade Agreement"
- University of New South Wales, Research Workshop, Sydney, February 19, 2009, presentation entitled "United States - Korea Free Trade Agreement"

- Bond University Faculty of Law, Global Trade and Finance International Conference, Gold Coast, March 10, 2007
- Seoul National University College of Law, 96<sup>th</sup> Foreign Authority Forum, Seoul, February 26, 2007
- Aoyama Gakuin University, Tokyo, July 3, 2006, special lecture entitled “U.S.-Korea Free Trade Agreement”
- Fair Trade Center of Japan Seminar, Tokyo, June 26, 2006, presentation entitled “U.S.-Korea Free Trade Agreement”
- International Trade Law Association, Quarterly Seminar, Seoul, April 20, 2006, presentation entitled “U.S.-Korea Free Trade Agreement”

*Economic Development and the World Trade Organization: A Proposal for the Council for Trade and Development and the Agreement on Development Facilitation*

- Tsinghua University School of Law, Beijing, June 9, 2009
- Ewha Womans University School of Law, Brain Korea Project 1<sup>st</sup> International Forum, Seoul, June 12, 2009
- University of Hong Kong Faculty of Law, Staff Seminar, Hong Kong, February 18, 2008
- University of Minnesota School of Law, Conference on Developing Countries in the WTO Legal System American Society of International Law Conference, Minnesota, May 24-26, 2007

*Proposal for Development-Facilitation Tariff and Development-Facilitation Subsidy*

- University of Hong Kong Faculty of Law, Staff Seminar, January 31, 2008
- Korea University College of Law, International Economic Law Association Seminar, Seoul, March 25, 2006

*Safeguard Mechanism for Trade in Services*

- City University of Hong Kong, Conference on the WTO New Round Negotiations, “Road to Free Trade After Doha,” Hong Kong, December 14-15, 2001
- Korea International Trade Law Association, Quarterly Seminar, Gwangju, June 18, 2000

*Other Topics*

- University of Pennsylvania School of Law, APALSA Conference, February 16, 2019, presentation entitled “U.S.- China Relations”
- Korean Presbyterian Church of New Orleans, January 25, 2015, special lecture entitled “Understanding Faith from the Perspective of Law”
- Shanghai Zhaotong University, KoGuan Law School, Asian Law Center, 2013 Symposium on Regional Cooperation and Free Trade Agreements in Asia, December 14, 2013, presentation entitled “Tripartite Free Trade Agreement among China, Korea, and Japan: A Step Towards Economic Integration in Northeast Asia?”
- Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade, Policy Seminar, Seoul, October 13, 2008, presentation entitled “Strategy for the Economic Development in North Korea to Establish Peace in the Korean Peninsula”

- Korea International Trade Law Association, UNCITRAL International Conference, Seoul, October 27, 2005, presentation entitled “Introduction to UN Receivables Convention”
- City University of Hong Kong, WTO & Greater China Area Economic Law Conference, Hong Kong, March 10-11, 2005, presentation entitled “Bilateralism under the WTO”
- Geneva Global Arbitration Forum, 9<sup>th</sup> Forum, Geneva, December 4-5, 2002, presentation entitled “Specific Safeguard Mechanism in the Protocol on China’s Accession to the WTO”

## CONFERENCE ORGANIZATIONS

### Conferences

- 2019 Law and Development Conference: “Law and Development: From the Islamic Perspective,” Dubai, UAE, December 7, 8, 2019
- 2018 Law and Development Conference: “Law and Development: Theory and Practice,” Berlin, Germany, July 6, 7, 2018
- 2017 Law and Development Conference: “Law and Development: From the African Perspective,” Cape Town, South Africa, September 7, 8, 2017
- 2016 Law and Development Conference: “Law and Development: From the Global South Perspectives,” Buenos Aires, Argentina, October 21, 22, 2016
- 2015 Law and Development Conference: “New Directions for Law and Development Studies, New Orleans, USA, April 17, 2015
- 2014 Law and Development Conference: “Law, Institution, and Development,” Manchester, U.K., May 16, 2014
- 2013 Law and Development Conference: “Law and Development Perspective of International Land Transaction,” Kyoto, Japan, May 30-31, 2013
- 2012 Law and Development Conference: “New Issues in Law and Development: From East Asian Perspective,” Seoul, Korea, May 26, 2012
- 2011 Law and Development Conference: “Law and Development at the Microlevel: From Microtrade to Current Issues in Law and Development,” Seattle, USA, December 10, 2011
- 2010 Law and Development Institute Inaugural Conference: “Future of Law and Development Studies, International Trade Law and Developing Countries,” Sydney, Australia, October 16, 2010

### Panels

- Law and Development: Theory and Practice, Law and Development Research Network (LDRN) 4<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference (Berlin, Germany, September 25-27, 2019)
- Law and Development Panel, The Society of International Economic Law Inaugural Conference (Geneva, Switzerland, July 15-17, 2008)

### Panel Moderations

- New York International Law Review, 2007 Spring Symposium, “Redefining ‘Superpower’: China’s Economic and Military Policies and Their Global Impact,” New York City, March 30, 2007

## **MEDIA INTERVIEWS**

Quoted *in*, Deirdre Watchorn and Chris Smith, “How COVID-19 Impacts Scholarly Authors: What We’ve Found Out So Far, What We’re Doing Next” (remarks quoted after interview on August 6, 2020), *Conversations*, DeGruyter (November 2, 2020)

South China Morning Post, Oct. 7, 2020, interview on the race for WTO (World Trade Organization) Director-Generalship

Radio Australia, Sydney, October 15, 2010, live interview on law and development projects and initiatives of the Law and Development Institute

Sky News, Sydney, October 13, 2010, live TV interview on microtrade and the Law and Development Institute Inaugural Conference

Yonghap News, Sydney, October 5, 2010, interview on the Law and Development Institute (broadcasted on October 6, 2010)

Special Broadcasting Service (SBS) Radio (Korean Program), Sydney, September 21, 2010, interview on the Law and Development Institute (broadcasted on September 23, 2010)

Yonhap News, Sydney, February 11, 2010, interview on changes in Australian immigration policy (broadcasted on February 12, 2010)

Guangdong TV, Shenzhen, December 17, 2001, interview on the impact of China’s accession into the World Trade Organization